

Mountain Village Charter School
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
Years ended July 31, 2018 and 2017

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Mountain Village Charter School
Plymouth, New Hampshire

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Mountain Village Charter School (a New Hampshire nonprofit school), which comprises the statements of financial position as of July 31, 2018 and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the Mountain Village Charter School's 2017 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated January 26, 2018. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended July 31, 2017, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Mountain Village Charter School July 31, 2018, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Rowley & Associates, PC

Rowley & Associates, P.C.
Concord, New Hampshire
November 8, 2018

**MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
Years Ended July 31, 2018 and 2017**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash, unrestricted	\$ 123,534	\$ 119,972
Cash, temporarily restricted	1,781	1,400
Accounts receivable	77	1,716
Prepaid expenses	13,987	14,423
Total Current Assets	<u>139,379</u>	<u>137,511</u>
FIXED ASSETS		
Furniture and equipment	58,800	58,800
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(29,721)</u>	<u>(20,954)</u>
	<u>29,079</u>	<u>37,846</u>
OTHER ASSETS		
Security deposits	<u>4,499</u>	<u>4,499</u>
Total Assets	<u><u>172,957</u></u>	<u><u>179,856</u></u>
LIABILITIES & NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	10,745	8,861
Accrued expenses	<u>12,415</u>	<u>744</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>23,160</u>	<u>9,605</u>
NET ASSETS		
Unrestricted	148,016	168,851
Temporarily restricted	<u>1,781</u>	<u>1,400</u>
	<u>149,797</u>	<u>170,251</u>
Total Liabilities & Net Assets	<u><u>\$ 172,957</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 179,856</u></u>

See Independent Auditors' Report and Notes to Financial Statements

MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
Year Ended July 31, 2018 with Comparative Totals
For Year Ended July 31, 2017

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Temporarily Restricted</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
SUPPORT AND REVENUE				
Grants	\$ 499,048		\$ 499,048	\$ 531,311
Contributions	15,218	2,500	17,718	7,039
Program service revenue	53,112		53,112	28,323
Interest income	4		4	1
	<u>567,382</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>569,882</u>	<u>566,674</u>
Net assets released from donor imposed restrictions	2,119	(2,119)	-	-
EXPENSES				
Program	511,560	-	511,560	486,886
Administrative	72,458	-	72,458	73,894
Fundraising	6,318	-	6,318	1,708
	<u>590,336</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>590,336</u>	<u>562,488</u>
Net increase (decrease) in net assets	(20,835)	381	(20,454)	4,186
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>168,851</u>	<u>1,400</u>	<u>170,251</u>	<u>166,065</u>
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 148,016</u>	<u>\$ 1,781</u>	<u>\$ 149,797</u>	<u>\$ 170,251</u>

See Independent Auditors' Report and Notes to Financial Statements

MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
Years Ended July 31, 2018 and 2017

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Increase (decrease) in Net Assets	\$ (20,454)	\$ 4,186
Adjustments to reconcile excess of revenues and support over expenses to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Change in restricted cash	(381)	(1,400)
Depreciation	8,767	7,902
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:		
Accounts receivable	1,639	49,616
Prepaid expenses	436	(2,965)
Security deposits	-	(1,000)
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		
Accounts payable	1,884	(3,699)
Payroll liabilities	-	(3,928)
Accrued expenses	11,671	(7,580)
	<u>3,562</u>	<u>41,132</u>
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchases of fixed assets	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,855)</u>
Increase in unrestricted cash	3,562	34,277
Unrestricted Cash at Beginning of Year	<u>119,972</u>	<u>85,695</u>
Unrestricted Cash at End of Year	\$ <u><u>123,534</u></u>	\$ <u><u>119,972</u></u>

See Independent Auditors' Report and Notes to Financial Statements

**MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
July 31, 2018 and 2017**

NOTE 1. NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Activities

Mountain Village Charter School (“the School”) was established in June 2013 after receiving its charter from the State of New Hampshire Department of Education under Chapter 194-B Charter Schools and Open Enrollment Act of the State of New Hampshire’s Revised Statutes. The initial charter is for a five year period and is subject to renewal at the discretion of the State of New Hampshire Department of Education. The school has all the rights and privileges of other public schools and is operating as a public school.

The mission of the School is to provide an educational community engaging the child through a nature-based, Montessori approach. The curriculum inspires abstract thinking by exploring creative thought and critical reasoning. The approach places equal emphasis on rigorous academics, artistic expression, social development and community service.

Significant Accounting Policies

The summary of significant accounting policies of the School is presented to assist in understanding the School’s financial statements. The financial statements and notes are representations of the School’s management who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. These accounting policies conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles and have been consistently applied in the preparation of the financial statements.

Financial Statement Presentation

Basis of Presentation: The School is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets.

Unrestricted net assets are comprised of operating revenues and expenses and contributions pledged which are not subject to any donor-imposed restrictions. Unrestricted net assets balances as of July 31, 2018 and 2017 totaled \$148,016 and \$168,851 respectively.

Temporarily restricted net assets are comprised of contributions and gifts for which donor-imposed restrictions will be met either by the passage of time or the actions of the School. As of July 31, 2018 and 2017 the School had \$1,781 and \$1,400 temporarily restricted assets.

Permanently restricted net assets include those assets for which donor-imposed restrictions stipulate that the asset be permanently maintained by the School. As of July 31, 2018 and 2017 the School had no permanently restricted net assets.

**MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
July 31, 2018 and 2017**

**NOTE 1. NATURE OF ACTIVITIES AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(continued)**

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the School have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and accordingly reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

Capitalization Policy

The School follows the policy of capitalizing assets with a useful life of more than one year and a cost of \$500 or more.

Depreciation

The School follows the policy of charging to expense annual amounts of depreciation that allocate the cost of capital assets over their estimated useful lives. The School employs the straight-line method over the various useful lives of the assets ranging from five to thirty-nine years. Depreciation expense was \$8,767 and \$7,902 for the years ended July 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Deferred Revenue

Revenue is recognized when earned, however, funds received that are not earned as of year-end are recorded as a liability under deferred revenue. Deferred revenue arise when resources are received by the School before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant funds are received prior to incurrence of qualifying expenses. There were no deferred revenues as of July 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Planned Major Maintenance Activities

The School uses the direct expense method for all major maintenance activities. Major maintenance activities that exceed a cost of \$500 and extend the useful life of the asset are capitalized and depreciated over the years extended life of the asset. Maintenance that cost less than \$500 or does not extend the life of the maintained asset is expensed when incurred.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the School considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. For the years ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 the School had no cash equivalents.

MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
July 31, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 1. NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(continued)

Income Taxes

Mountain Village Charter School was organized under Section 501(c) (3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code and is generally exempt from tax. Accordingly, no provisions have been made for income taxes in these financial statements. This code section enables the School to accept donations that qualify as charitable contributions to the donor.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consists of tuition billed to the New Hampshire Department of Education.

Operating Revenue and Expenses

Operating revenue and expenses generally result from providing educational and instructional services in connection with the School's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues include federal and state grants. Operating expenses include educational costs, administrative costs, and depreciation on capital assets. All other revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenue and expenses.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as well as the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Public Support and Revenue

All contributions are considered to be available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor.

Donations of long-lived assets

Donations of services and materials which increase long-lived assets are recorded at their fair values and recognize these revenues as increases in unrestricted net assets.

**MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
July 31, 2018 and 2017**

**NOTE 1. NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(continued)**

Pledges & Grants Receivable and Recognition of Donor Restricted Contributions

Contributions are recognized when the donor makes an unconditional promise to give to the School. Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets if the restrictions expire in the fiscal year in which the contributions are recognized. All other donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets. Contributions of long-lived assets are considered unrestricted unless the donor specifies a time-restriction.

The School provides for losses on grants and pledges receivable using the allowance method. The allowance is based on experience, third-party contracts, and other circumstances, which may affect the ability of donors to meet their obligations. Receivables are considered impaired if full principal payments are not received in accordance with the contractual terms. It is the School's policy to charge off uncollectible grants and pledges receivable when management determines the receivable will not be collected. There were no balances in the allowance account related to pledges receivable as of July 31, 2018 and 2017 because all amounts were deemed collectable.

Functional Expenses

Functional and administrative expenses have been allocated among program services based on an analysis of personnel time and space utilized for the related activities.

NOTE 2. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has considered subsequent events through November 8, 2018, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued, to determine if any are of such significance to require disclosure. It has been determined that no subsequent events matching this criterion occurred during this period.

NOTE 3. CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

The School maintains cash balances in several accounts at local banks. These accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. At July 31, 2018 and 2017 the School had zero uninsured cash balances.

**MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
July 31, 2018 and 2017**

NOTE 4. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

During the years ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 the school received a significant portion of its revenue from the State of NH Department of Education. Continued funding requires compliance with numerous state regulations and requirements. Future non-compliance with these regulations and requirements, or a change in laws governing the School, could adversely impact the operations of the school.

NOTE 5. SUPPORT FROM GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

The School receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of this support, if this were to occur, may have an effect on the School's ability to continue its programs and activities.

NOTE 6. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The School receives money under various state and federal programs. Under the terms of these programs, the School is required to expend the funds within the designated period for purposes specified in the grant proposal. If expenditures of the funds were found not to have been made in compliance with the proposal, the School might be required to return this portion of funds to the grantor. As of July 31, 2018 and 2017, there were no known disallowed expenditures and the School's management deems such a contingency unlikely. Accordingly, no provision has been made for this contingency.

NOTE 7. TAX EXEMPT STATUS

The School is a public charity exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The School reports its activities on federal form 990 annual information return and does not believe it has done anything during the past year that would jeopardize its tax-exempt status at either the state or Federal level. These filings are subject to review by the taxing authorities and the federal income tax returns for 2017, 2016, and 2015 are subject to examination by the IRS, generally for three years after they were filed.

In accordance with FASB ASC 740-10, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes, the School is under the opinion that there are no unsustainable positions that have been taken in regards to federal or state income tax reporting requirements. Accordingly, management is not aware of any unrecognized tax benefits or liabilities that should be recognized in the accompanying statements.

**MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
July 31, 2018 and 2017**

NOTE 8. LEASE COMMITMENTS

The School entered a three-year lease for land beginning July 1, 2017 and ending June 30, 2020. The land lease is for the purpose of placing a modular schoolhouse on the premise. Rent expense related to this lease was \$16,800 and \$16,100 for the years ended July 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

The School renewed a one-year lease for a modular school house beginning July 14, 2017 and ending July 15, 2018. Rent expense related to this lease was \$17,988 and \$17,988 for the years ended July 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

The School entered a lease for storage space in June 2015 with payments beginning in September 2015. There is no end date for this lease a notice of intent to vacate is required to end the lease. Rent expense related to this lease was \$715 and \$715 for the years ended July 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

The School entered a thirty-six month lease for office and school room space beginning August 1, 2017 and expiring July 31, 2020. Rent expense related to this lease was \$36,000 and \$24,000 for the years ending July 31, 2018 and 2017.

Future minimum rent expense related to these leases for July 31 is:

2019	88,703
2020	<u>88,703</u>
	<u>\$177,406</u>

NOTE 9. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis at July 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Fair Value	Significant Other Observable Inputs Level (2)
<u>July 31, 2018</u>		
Accounts Receivable	<u>\$ 77</u>	<u>\$ 77</u>
<u>July 31, 2017</u>		
Accounts Receivable	<u>\$ 1,716</u>	<u>\$ 1,716</u>

The fair value of grants receivable are estimated at the present value of expected future cash flows.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

We have audited the financial statements of Mountain Village Charter School as of and for the years ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 and our reported dated November 8, 2018, which expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements, appears on page one. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Rowley & Associates, PC

Rowley & Associates, P.C.
Concord, New Hampshire
November 8, 2018

MOUNTAIN VILLAGE CHARTER SCHOOL
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2018
WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2017

	Educational Programs	General and Administrative	Fundraising	2018 Total	2017 Total
EXPENSES					
Wages	\$ 300,117	\$ 52,962	\$ -	\$ 353,079	\$ 337,973
Payroll taxes	22,969	4,053	-	27,022	26,509
Benefits	32,866	5,800	-	38,666	24,049
Professional development	1,543	-	-	1,543	15,225
School supplies and curriculum	20,854	-	-	20,854	25,664
Professional fees	603	8,406	-	9,009	22,996
General supplies and equipment	4,449	-	-	4,449	3,550
Rent expense	71,503	-	-	71,503	58,803
Repairs and maintenance	5,583	-	-	5,583	4,413
Utilities expense	15,002	-	-	15,002	8,563
Insurance	7,012	1,237	-	8,249	9,093
Travel	1,754	-	-	1,754	1,377
Printing and postage	872	-	-	872	556
Advertising and promotion	-	-	6,318	6,318	1,708
Depreciation expense	8,767	-	-	8,767	7,902
Apparell	3,275	-	-	3,275	1,109
Conferences and meetings	1,102	-	-	1,102	656
Informatin technology	7,786	-	-	7,786	8,040
Land use taxes	4,564	-	-	4,564	3,692
Other expenses	939	-	-	939	610
Total Expenses	\$ 511,560	\$ 72,458	\$ 6,318	\$ 590,336	\$ 562,488

See Independent Auditors' Report on the Supplementary Information